



Comparison of Certified Nurse-Midwives, Certified Midwives, Certified Professional Midwives Clarifying the Distinctions Among Professional Midwifery Credentials in the U.S.

INTERNATIONAL CONFEDERATION OF MIDWIVES DEFINITION OF MIDWIFE

While the profession of midwifery has developed differently in each country, we share a common understanding of the midwife internationally. The International Confederation of Midwives' definition is: A person who has successfully completed a midwifery education programme that is based on the International Confederation of Midwives (ICM) Essential Competencies for Basic Midwifery Practice and the framework of the ICM Global Standards for Midwifery Education and is recognized in the country where it is located; who has acquired the requisite qualifications to be registered and/or legally licensed to practice midwifery and use the title 'midwife'; and who demonstrates competency in the practice of midwifery. The midwife is recognized as a responsible and accountable professional who works in partnership with women to give the necessary support, care and advice during pregnancy, labor and the postpartum period, to conduct births on the midwife's own responsibility and to provide care for the newborn and the infant. This care includes preventative measures, the promotion of normal birth, the detection of complications in mother and child, the accessing of medical care or other appropriate assistance and the carrying out of emergency measures. The midwife has an important task in health counseling and education, not only for the woman, but also within the family and the community. This work should involve antenatal education and preparation for parenthood and may extend to women's health, sexual or reproductive health and child care. A midwife may practice in any setting including the home, community, hospitals, clinics or health units.

NATIONAL MIDWIFERY CREDENTIALS IN THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA	CERTIFIED NURSE-MIDWIFE (CNM)	CERTIFIED MIDWIFE (CM)	CERTIFIED PROFESSIONAL MIDWIFE (CPM)
EDUCATION			
Minimum Degree Required for Certification	Graduate Degree		Certification does not require an academic degree, but is based on demonstrated competency in specified areas of knowledge and skills.
Minimum Education Requirements for Admission to Midwifery Education Program	Bachelor's Degree or higher from an accredited college or university AND		High School Diploma or Equivalent

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	Earn RN license prior to or within midwifery education program	Successful completion of required science & health courses and related health skills training prior to or within midwifery education program	<p>Prerequisites for accredited programs vary, but typically include specific courses such as statistics, microbiology, anatomy, and physiology, and experience such as childbirth education and doula certification.</p> <p>There are no specified requirements for entry to the North American Registry of Midwives' (NARM) Portfolio Evaluation Process (PEP) pathway, an apprenticeship process that includes verification of knowledge and skills by qualified preceptors.</p>
Clinical Experience Requirements	<p>Attainment of knowledge, skills, and professional behaviors as identified by the American College of Nurse-Midwives (ACNM) Core Competencies for Basic Midwifery Education</p> <p>Clinical education must occur under the supervision of an American Midwifery Certification Board (AMCB)-certified CNM/CM or other qualified preceptor who holds a graduate degree, has preparation for clinical teaching, and has clinical expertise and didactic knowledge commensurate with the content taught; >50% of clinical education must be under CNM/CM supervision</p>		<p>Attainment of knowledge and skills, identified in the periodic job analysis conducted by NARM.</p> <p>NARM requires that the clinical component of the educational process must be at least two years in duration and include a minimum of 55 births in three distinct categories. Clinical education must occur under the supervision of a midwife who must be nationally certified, legally recognized and who has practiced for at least three years and attended 50 out-of-hospital births post-certification.</p> <p>CPMs certified via the PEP may earn a Midwifery Bridge Certificate (MBC) to demonstrate they meet the International Confederation of Midwives (ICM) standards for minimum education.</p>

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EDUCATION PROGRAM ACCREDITING ORGANIZATION			
	<p>The Accreditation Commission for Midwifery Education (ACME) is authorized by the U.S. Department of Education to accredit midwifery education programs and institutions. Midwifery education programs must be located within or affiliated with a regionally accredited institution</p>	<p>The Midwifery Education Accreditation Council (MEAC) is authorized by the U.S. Department of Education to accredit midwifery education programs and institutions. The scope of recognition includes certificate and degree granting institutions, programs within accredited institutions, and distance education programs.</p>	
SCOPE OF PRACTICE			
Range of Care Provided	<p>Midwifery as practiced by CNMs and CMs encompasses a full range of primary health care services for women from adolescence beyond menopause. These services include the independent provision of pre-conception care, care during pregnancy, childbirth and the postpartum period, care of the normal newborn during the first 28 days of life, primary care, gynecologic and family planning services and treatment of male partners for sexually transmitted infections</p> <p>CNMs and CMs provide initial and ongoing comprehensive assessment, diagnosis and treatment. They conduct physical examinations; prescribe medications including controlled substances and contraceptive methods; admit, manage and discharge patients; order and interpret laboratory and diagnostic tests and order the use of medical devices</p> <p>Midwifery care also includes health promotion, disease prevention, and individualized wellness education and counseling</p>	<p>Midwifery as practiced by CPMs offer expert care, education, counseling and support to women and their families throughout the caregiving partnership, including pregnancy, birth and the postpartum period. CPMs provide on-going care throughout pregnancy and continuous, hands-on care during labor, birth and the immediate postpartum period, as well as maternal and well-baby care through the 6-8 week postpartum period.</p> <p>CPMs provide initial and ongoing comprehensive assessment, diagnosis and treatment. CPMs are trained to recognize abnormal or dangerous conditions requiring consultation with and/or referral to other health care professionals. they conduct physical examinations, administer medications and use devices as allowed by state law, order and interpret laboratory and diagnostic tests.</p>	
Practice Settings	All settings - hospitals, homes, birth centers, and offices. The majority of CNMs and CMs attend births in hospitals	Homes, birth centers, and offices. The majority of CPMs attend births in homes and birth centers	

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Prescriptive Authority	All U.S. jurisdictions	New York, Rhode Island, Maine	CPMs do not maintain prescriptive authority; however, they may obtain and administer certain medications in select states
Third Party Reimbursement	Most private insurance, Medicaid coverage mandated in all states; Medicare, TRICARE	Most private insurance, Medicaid coverage in New York, New Jersey, Rhode Island	Private insurance mandated in 6 states; coverage varies in other states; 13 states include CPMs in state Medicaid plans.
CERTIFICATION			
Certifying Organization	American Midwifery Certification Board (AMCB)		North American Registry of Midwives (NARM)
AMCB and NARM are accredited by the National Commission for Certifying Agencies			
Requirements Prior to Taking National Certification Exam	<p style="text-align: center;">Graduation from a midwifery education program accredited by the Accreditation Commission for Midwifery Education (ACME); AND Verification by program director of completion of education program AND Verification of master's degree or higher</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><i>*CNMs must also submit evidence of an active RN license at time of initial certification</i></p>		<p style="text-align: center;">Completion of NARM's Portfolio Evaluation Process (PEP) OR Graduation from a midwifery education program accredited by the Midwifery Education Accreditation Council (MEAC) OR AMCB-Certified CNM/CM with at least ten community based birth experiences OR Completion of an equivalent state licensure program include a new sentence below: All applicants must also submit evidence of current adult CPR and neonatal resuscitation certification or course completion.</p>
Recertification Requirement	Every 5 years		Every 3 years

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LICENSURE			
Legal Status	Licensed in 50 states plus the District of Columbia and US territories as midwives, nurse-midwives, advanced practice registered nurses, or nurse practitioners	Licensed in Delaware, Maine, New Jersey, New York, and Rhode Island	Licensed or otherwise regulated in 31 states (4 states regulate by registration, certificate or voluntary licensure)
Licensure Agency	Boards of Midwifery, Medicine, Nursing, Nurse-Midwifery, or Departments of Health	Boards of Midwifery, Medicine, Complementary Health Care Providers or Departments of Health	Boards of Midwifery, Medicine, Nursing, Complementary Health Care Providers or Departments of Health or Departments of Professional Licensure
PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATION			
	American College of Nurse-Midwives (ACNM)		National Association of Certified Professional Midwives (NACPM)
OTHER MIDWIFERY ORGANIZATIONS			
	Midwives Alliance of North America (MANA) International Center for Traditional Childbearing (ICTC)		
	<i>Note: This document does not address individuals who are not certified and who may practice midwifery with or without legal recognition.</i>		